### PUBLIC MEETING #2 – EDISTO BASIN WATER PLANNING Agenda



**1. Welcome and Why We Are Here** – Ken Rentiers, SCDNR, Deputy Director of the Land, Water, & Conservation Division

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# South Carolina State Water Planning

### **Ken Rentiers**

Deputy Director
S.C. Department of Natural Resources
Land, Water and Conservation Division



Edisto Basin Planning – Public Meeting #2 St. George, SC November 21st, 2019

### Why Are We Here?

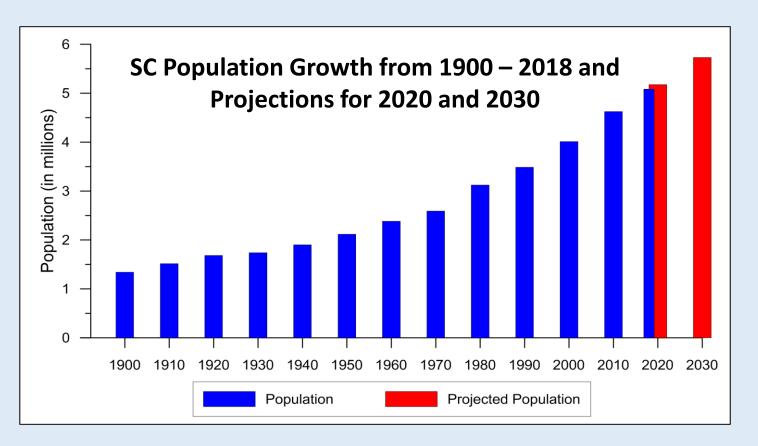




### Why State Water Planning? Population Growth → Increased Water Demand



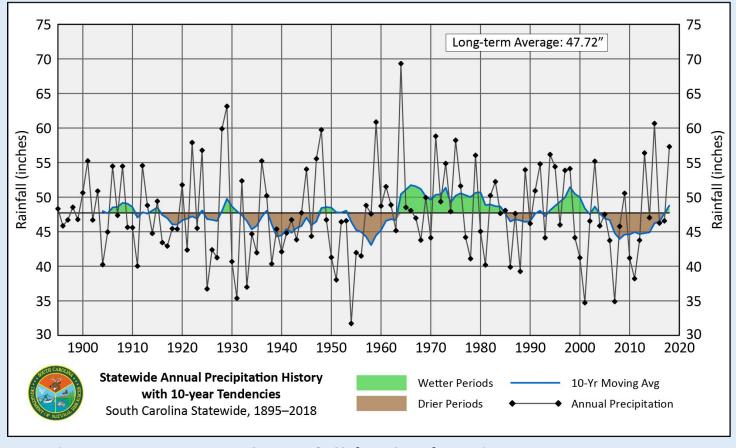
- From 1990 2018, SC population increased from 3.5 to 5.1 million and is forecasted to increase to 5.7 million by 2030.
- Our growing population may increase future water demands and may increase competition for our water supplies.



# Why State Water Planning? Drought



SC generally has an abundance of water, but recent droughts (1998-2002, 2007-2008, 2011-2012, 2016, 2019) have stressed the State's water resources.



Statewide Average Annual Rainfall (inches) and 10-year Running Average

# Why State Water Planning? Drought



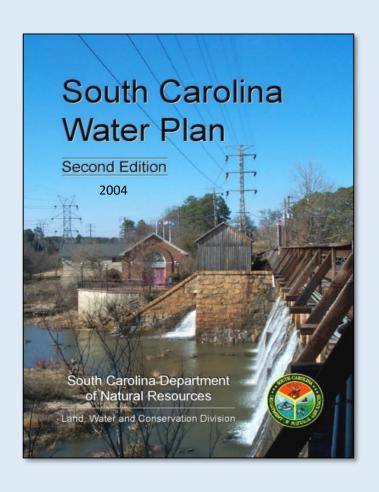
Tree-ring studies indicate the occurrence of more severe and longerterm droughts (Mega-droughts) over the past 400 years

Uncertainty in the nature of future droughts combined with the potential for increasing water demands highlights the importance of comprehensive State and river basin planning



### A Brief History of State Water Planning...



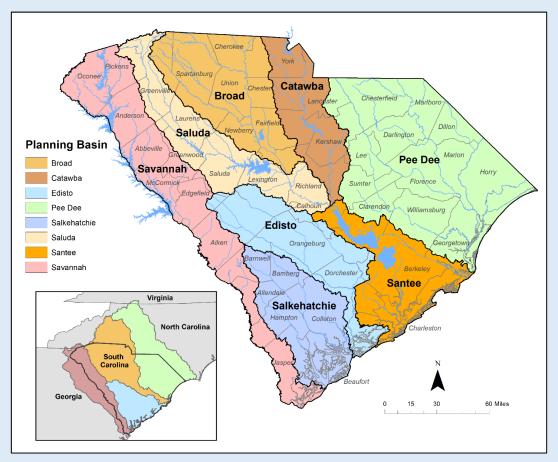


- SCDNR published the first edition of the State Water Plan in 1998.
- In 2004, SCDNR published the second edition of the South Carolina Water Plan incorporating lessons learned from the drought of 1998-2002.
- One recommendation was to develop a regional water plan for each major river basin in the State.
- 10 years later SCDNR and SCDHEC initiated the first step towards these regional water plans, now formally called River Basin Plans.

### South Carolina's Eight Planning Basins



- River Basin Plans will be developed for the State's 8 major river basins
  using a "bottom-up" approach where stakeholders in each basin lead the
  development of their basin plan.
- Collectively, the River Basin Plans will form the foundation of a new State Water Plan.



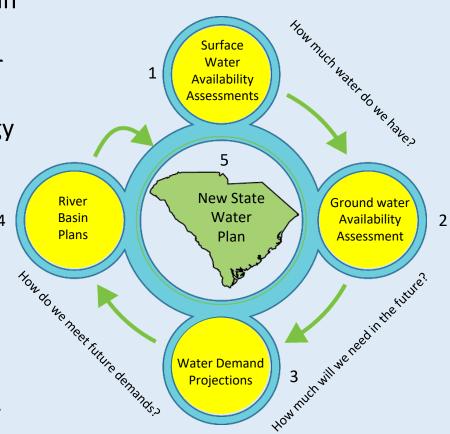
### Five-step Process...



- 1. Surface Water Assessments completed in 2017 (CDM Smith, Inc).
- Groundwater Assessment scheduled for completion by the end of 2019 (USGS).
- 3. Water Demand Projections methodology report completed in October 2019.
  - Projections for Edisto basin in progress.

#### 4. River Basin Plans

- Publication of South Carolina State
   Water Planning Framework .
- Initiation of Edisto basin planning activities.
- 5. State Water Plan River Basin Plans will form the foundation of a new State Water Plan.

















### Planning Process Advisory Committee (PPAC)



- Convened by SCDNR in March 2018.
- Purpose develop a guidance document (Planning Framework) for developing River Basin Plans (Step 4) and for updating the State Water Plan (Step 5).
- South Carolina State Water Planning Framework (Planning Framework) was published in October 2019.
- PPAC will continue to have a long-term role in overseeing the State and river basin planning process.

#### **PPAC Vision Statement:**

"Reflecting our values of water as a shared resource with a shared responsibility, we will work together to develop and maintain an actionable State Water Plan balancing economic, environmental and social needs of South Carolina for generations to come"



### **PPAC Committee Members**



Jeffery Allen – Clemson University

**David Baize** – SCAWWA/WEASC

**David Bereskin** – Greenville Water

Jesse Cannon – Santee Cooper

Fred Castles, III – Catawba-Wateree Water
Management Group

Clay Duffie – Mt. Pleasant Waterworks

Steve Hamilton – The Dunes Golf and Beach Club

**Erika Hollis** – Upstate Forever

**J.J. Jowers, Jr.** – Bamberg County citizen, Edisto Engineers and Surveyors, Inc.

**Eric Krueger** – The Nature Conservancy

Jeff Lineberger – Duke Energy

Jill Miller - South Carolina Rural Water Association

**Dean Moss, Jr.** – Citizen, formerly of

Beaufort Jasper WSA

Myra Reece – South Carolina Department of Health and Environmental Control

**Ken Rentiers** – South Carolina Department of Natural Resources

Bill Stangler – Congaree Riverkeeper

**Landrum Weathers** – Farmer

Scott Willett – Anderson Regional Joint Water System

Charles Wingard – Walter P. Rawl and Sons, Inc.



#### For more information, visit:

https://www.clemson.edu/public/waterassessment/State Water\_Planning Process Advisory\_Committee.html



http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/ppac.html



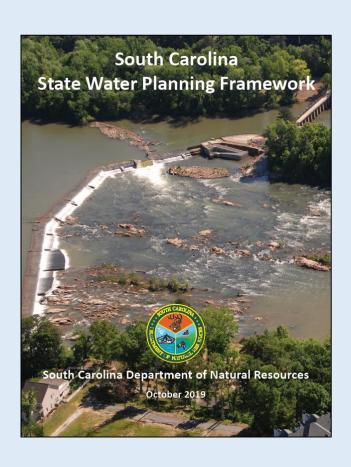
### **Contents of Planning Framework**



#### **Sections:**

- 1. Executive Summary
- 2. Introduction
- 3. River Basin Planning Process
- Methodologies for Evaluating Water Availability
- 5. River Basin Plan Table of Contents
- 6. River Basin Planning Process Implementation
- 7. River Basin Plan Implementation
- 8. State Water Plan

Appendix: River Basin Council Bylaws



Planning Framework is available for review and download at: <a href="http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/state-and-river-basin-planning.html">http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/state-and-river-basin-planning.html</a>.

### Where are we now?



# Ready to start the Edisto River basin planning process under the guidance of the new Planning Framework.



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### What is a River Basin Plan?



### What is a River Basin Plan?



### A River Basin Plan answers four questions:

- 1. What is the basin's current available water supply and demand?
- 2. What are the current permitted and registered water uses?
- 3. What will be the basin's water demand over the Planning Horizon, and will the water supply meet the demand?
- 4. What water management strategies will be employed to ensure the supply meets or exceeds the projected demand over the Planning Horizon?

### **Proactive Water Management, not Reactive!**

### Water Management Strategies



- Water management strategies mitigate/eliminate water shortages or increase water supply
  - Demand side (water conservation measures)
  - Supply side (new water sources)
- Example strategies
  - Water conservation
  - Water utility interconnections
  - New wells
  - Desalination
  - Aquifer, storage and recovery
  - Conjunctive water use



### **Guiding Principles**

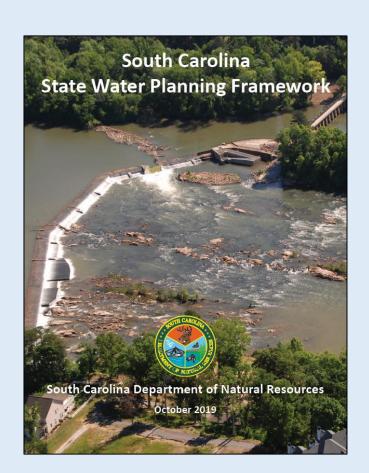


- Water is a limited natural resource and is a major factor for economic development and environmental protection.
- River Basin Plans should strive for the equitable use of water resources with the goal of ensuring water is available for all uses, when and where needed, throughout the Planning Horizon and under drought conditions.
- River Basin Plans should protect the public's health and wellbeing and should balance social, economic, and environmental needs.

### Other Features of a River Basin Plan



- Covers a 50-year Planning Horizon.
- Considers both surface water and groundwater resources.
- Current focus is on water quantity not water quality.
- Not a regulatory document but may include recommendations regarding State water policy, law and regulations.
- Updated every 5-years water planning will be an ongoing process.
- Supported by hydrologic data and models along with water demand projections.



### River Basin Plan Table of Contents



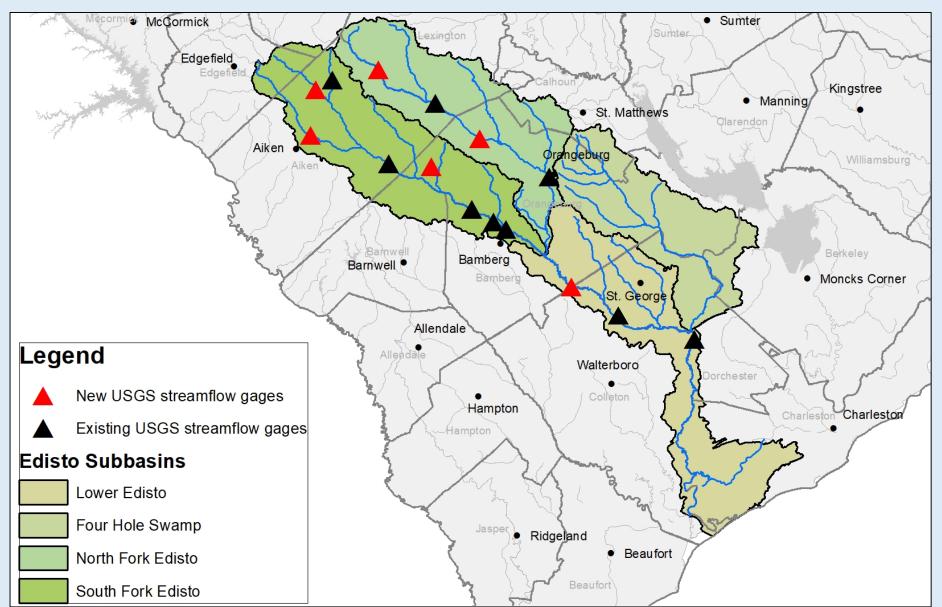
- Introduction
- 2. Description of the Basin
- Water Resources of the Basin
- Current and Projected Water Demand
- Comparison of Water Resource Availability and Water Demand
- 6. Water Management Strategies
- 7. Water Management Strategy Recommendations
- 8. Drought Response
- Policy, Legislative, Regulatory, Technical and Planning Process Recommendations
- 10. Implementation Plan

### What Data and Decisionmaking Tools Are Available to Support Plans?



### Surface Water Monitoring Network





### Edisto Surface Water Model (SWAM)





Shar Creek

IR: Smith WG II

IR: Smith WG II

IR: Nathras & Recharge Agen Samanh

IR: Nathras & Recharge Agen Samanh

IR: Turn (South Fork)

IR: Turn (South Fork)

IR: Turn (South Fork)

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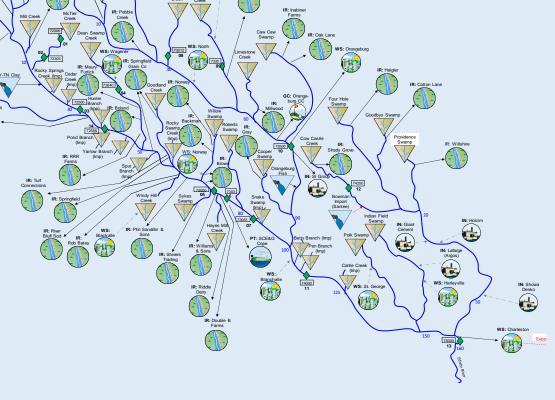
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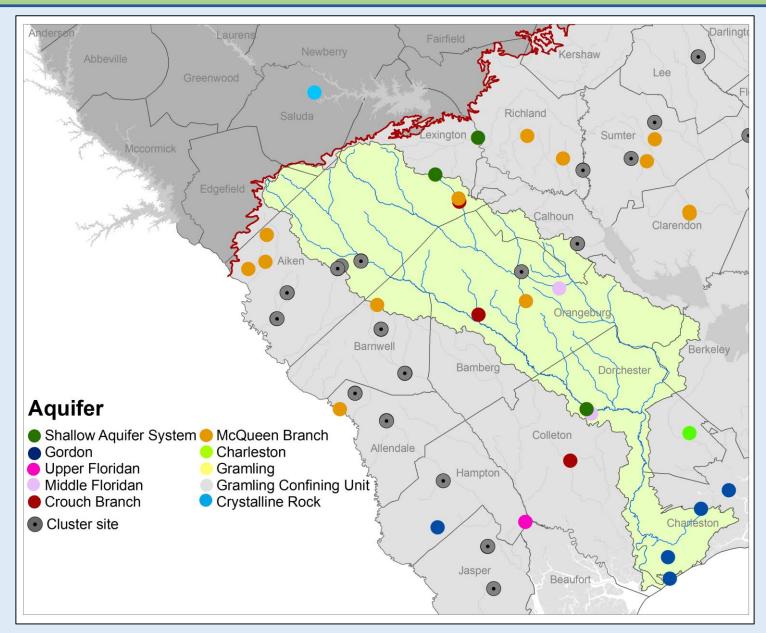
SWAM is a decision-making tool used to assess surface water availability and management strategies, and will support the development of River Basin Plans



http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/surface-water-models.html

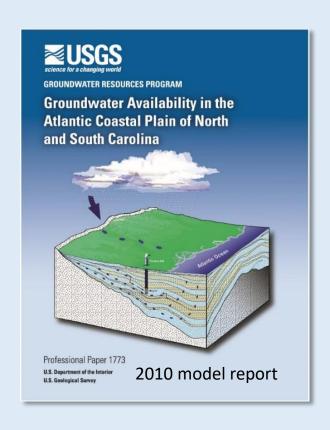
### **Groundwater Monitoring**





### **Groundwater Models**





- Developed by the USGS, 4-year project (2016-2019).
- Final report/model due by end of year.
- Model is a decision-making tool used to assess groundwater availability and management strategies and will support the development of River Basin Plans.
- More information can be found at <a href="http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/groundwater-models.html">http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/groundwater-models.html</a>.



### Water Demand Projections – In Progress



- Water demand methodology report released in October 2019 at <a href="http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/water-demand.html">http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/water-demand.html</a>.
- Edisto water demand projections stakeholder meeting to review draft projections scheduled for January, 2020.
- Projections will be used in Surface and Groundwater models to assess future water availability and will support the development of River Basin Plans.







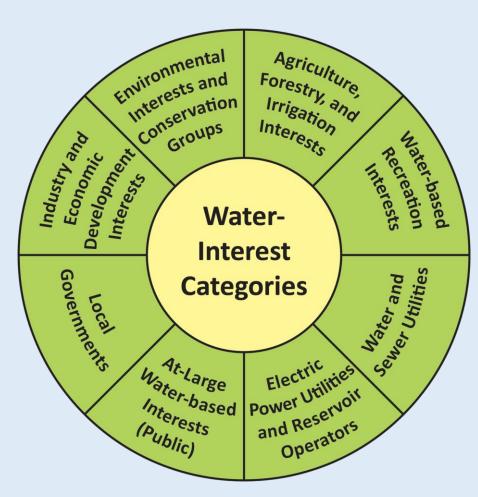
# How will the Edisto River Basin Plan Be Developed?



### River Basin Council (RBC)



- Stakeholder-led team
   responsible for developing the
   River Basin Plan.
- Up to 25 members representing 8 interest categories.
- Governed by a set of Bylaws.
- Consensus based decisionmaking process.
- Chair and Vice Chair elected by RBC.



RBC will develop the River Basin Plan over a 2-year period with meetings on a monthly basis

### **RBC** Roles and Responsibilities



- Identify water shortages or conflicts using hydrologic models.
- Recommend strategies to mitigate or eliminate water use conflicts or water shortages.
- Form subcommittees to address specific issues or topics.
- Help draft River Basin Plans.
- Update River Basin Plans every 5-years and amend River Basin Plans as needed.
- Communicate with stakeholders and the public on planning activities.
- Coordinate with other formal planning bodies.
- Make policy, legislative/regulatory, technical or planning process recommendations.

### **RBC Support**



### The Edisto RBC will develop the plan with support from:

- Contractors (solicited and hired by SCDNR):
  - Meeting Facilitation
  - Meeting Coordination administrative and logistical support
  - Technical support surface and groundwater modeling
  - Public Outreach
  - River Basin Plan report writing
- Other State and Federal Agencies:
  - RBCs can request agencies to serve as Advisors
  - Participate in RBC meetings and subcommittee meetings as requested
- RBCs can request input from other outside Advisors

**PPAC and SCDNR** will continue to provide oversight of the river basin planning process.

### State Water Plan



- Contingent upon completion of 8 River Basin Plans.
- Major content includes:
  - A summary of legislative, policy, process, and program recommendations regarding the State's water resources documented in the River Basin Plans.
  - A summary of each River Basin Plan's water availability analyses and conclusions.
  - An evaluation of statewide trends in water use and availability.

#### **Table of Contents:**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Policy and Legislative Recommendations
- 3. Planning Process and Program Recommendations
- 4. Financing Needs
- 5. Current and Future Water Demand
- 6. Water Availability Assessment
- 7. Water Management Strategies
- 8. Drought and Drought Response in South Carolina
- 9. Implementation
- 10. Special Topics

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# Edisto River Basin Planning Schedule and RBC Application Process



### Edisto River Basin Planning



#### • Schedule:

Nov 2019: Public kick-off meetings

- Introduce planning process
- Solicit RBC membership applications

Nov – Dec 2019: SCDNR accepts RBC membership applications

Nov 2019 – Feb 2020: Solicitation of Contractors (in progress)

- Facilitator
- Technical work

Jan 2020: RBC members appointed

Feb/Mar 2020: RBC kick-off meeting

 Clemson University will serve as meeting Coordinator and Public Outreach Coordinator

### River Basin Council Membership Qualifications and Considerations



### SCDNR appointments based on the following criteria:

- Applicant's credentials
  - Knowledgeable and experienced in their interest category.
  - Must either reside, work or officially represent an entity having a significant water resource interest in the basin.
  - Additional qualifiers membership on the State Drought Response Committee or recognized Groundwater Management Group.
- Recommendations and endorsements submitted by various interest groups or organizations
- Other considerations:
  - Geographic diversity.
  - For basins with large groundwater use, will seek members who are knowledgeable of local groundwater resources.
- RBC membership recommendations made by the PPAC

SCDNR appointments will strive for a balanced representation

### Edisto River Basin Council Application Process



Applicants should carefully consider the time commitment and workload required to an RBC member

Last Name:	First Nan	ne:
annual an		TO A STATE OF THE
Y-		Phone 2:
City:	State:	ZIP:
Organization/Company:		
Position:	E-mail:	
Indicate which one Interest Cat	egory you are requestir	ng to represent (required):
Agriculture, Forestry, an	nd Irrigation Interests	Industry and Economic Development
<ul> <li>Local Governments</li> </ul>		Interests
<ul> <li>Water and Sewer Utilitie</li> </ul>	25	Water-based Recreation Interests
Electric-Power Utilities		Environmental Interests
Reservoir Operators  1. How are you affiliated with t		<ul> <li>At-Large Water-based Interests</li> </ul>
2. Explain what makes you an a	ppropriate representati	ve of your selected Interest Category:
		we of your selected Interest Category:  and or experience with water resources:
3. Describe your relevant qualti	ications and backgrour	

http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/edistobasin-planning.html

### River Basin Council Membership Terms and Commitment Considerations



- Initial terms are either 2, 3 and 4 years.
- Subsequent terms of 3-years (each additional term subject to SCDNR approval).
- RBC members can serve up to 3 consecutive terms.
- Considerations for RBC applicants:
  - Multi-year commitment
  - Monthly meetings
  - Subcommittee meetings
  - Review of various technical reports and other documents during process
  - Help write and review River Basin Plan
  - Annual meetings between iterations of River Basin Plan (possibly higher frequency)

### Edisto River Basin Council Application Process



- Application period: November 18<sup>th</sup> December 31<sup>st</sup>
- Application forms available on SCDNR website:

### http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/edisto-basin-planning.html

- Application forms and recommendations should be sent to Ken Rentiers (see application for contact information)
- Application review period: January 2<sup>nd</sup> January 31<sup>st</sup>
  - PPAC will review applications and make recommendations to SCDNR
- Final selection and notification by January 31st

### Stakeholder and Public Participation Opportunities



- Guidelines for stakeholder and public participation described in Section 3.7 of Planning Framework
- Public meetings (3 to 4 per basin)
  - Prior to first RBC meeting "kickoff" meeting(s)
  - After draft River Basin Plan is released
  - After final River Basin Plan is released
- Draft River Basin Plan Public Review Period (30 days)
- RBC Meetings
  - Open to the public
  - Each meeting will include public comment period
  - Meeting schedule/announcements posted on SCDNR website
  - Approved meeting minutes/summaries posted on SCDNR website

### **New Hydrology Section Website**





http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/water-planning.html

Contact Information: Scott Harder, harders@dnr.sc.gov

- Site will host:
  - Calendar of Events
  - Access to water planning documents (Planning Framework/technical reports)
  - RBC meeting materials/agendas



http://hydrology.dnr.sc.gov/edisto-basinplanning.html

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